epd-norge
Global program operatør

Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Knauf KS6 - Renovation board



The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Owner of the declaration:
Knauf Oy Finland

Product:
Knauf KS6 - Renovation board

Declared unit:
1 m2

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:
CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR
NPCR 010:2022 Part B for building boards

Program operator:
The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Declaration number:
NEPD-11783-11713

Registration number:
NEPD-11783-11713

Issue date:
10.07.2025

Valid to:
10.07.2030

EPD software:
LCAno EPD generator ID: 1116750

General information

Product

Knauf KS6 - Renovation board

Owner of the declaration:

Knauf Oy Finland
Contact person: Marjukka Eklund
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Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation
Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway
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Manufacturer:

Knauf Oy Finland

Declaration number:

NEPD-11783-11713

Place of production:

Knauf Oy Finland
Bertel Jungin aukio 1
02600 Espoo, Finland

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR
NPCR 010:2022 Part B for building boards

Management system:

ISO 9001; ISO 14001; ISO 45001

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Organisation no:

0921271-2

Declared unit:

1 m2 Knauf KS6 - Renovation board

Issue date:

10.07.2025

Declared unit with option:

A1-A3, A4, A5, C1, C2, C3, C4, D

Valid to:

10.07.2030

Year of study:

2025

Functional unit:

1 m2 of manufactured plasterboard

Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway. NEPDT96 Knauf

Developer of EPD: Marjukka Eklund

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Max Tollander

Verification of EPD tool:

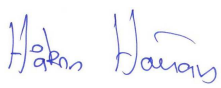
Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Elisabet Amat, GREENIZE projects

(no signature required)

Approved:



Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Norge

Product

Product description:

Knauf KS 6 is a standard renovation plasterboard for internal structures and surfaces in various building types such as residential, industrial, school, hospital and commercial. The boards follow the EN standards for fire, sound, thickness etc technical characteristics. Knauf board has gypsum core with additives and paper liner.

Product specification

Nominal thickness: 6
Thickness (mm): 6.5
Width (mm): 1200 – 900
Length: please see product catalogue
Weight (kg/m^2): 5.2
Packaging PE film 0,007 kg/m2
Packaging wood based supports 0,07 kg/m2

Materials	Value	Unit
Gypsum	84	%
Recycled materials	13	%
Additives	2	%
Package	1	%

Technical data:

EN Classification 13 A, EN 520:2004+A1:2009

Market:

Knauf KS6 board is manufactured and sold in Finland. It can also be distributed to other countries.

Reference service life, product

60 years

Reference service life, building or construction works

60 years

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit:

1 m2 Knauf KS6 - Renovation board

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included when specific information are missing. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.
Data collection 1.1.2025-30.6.2025

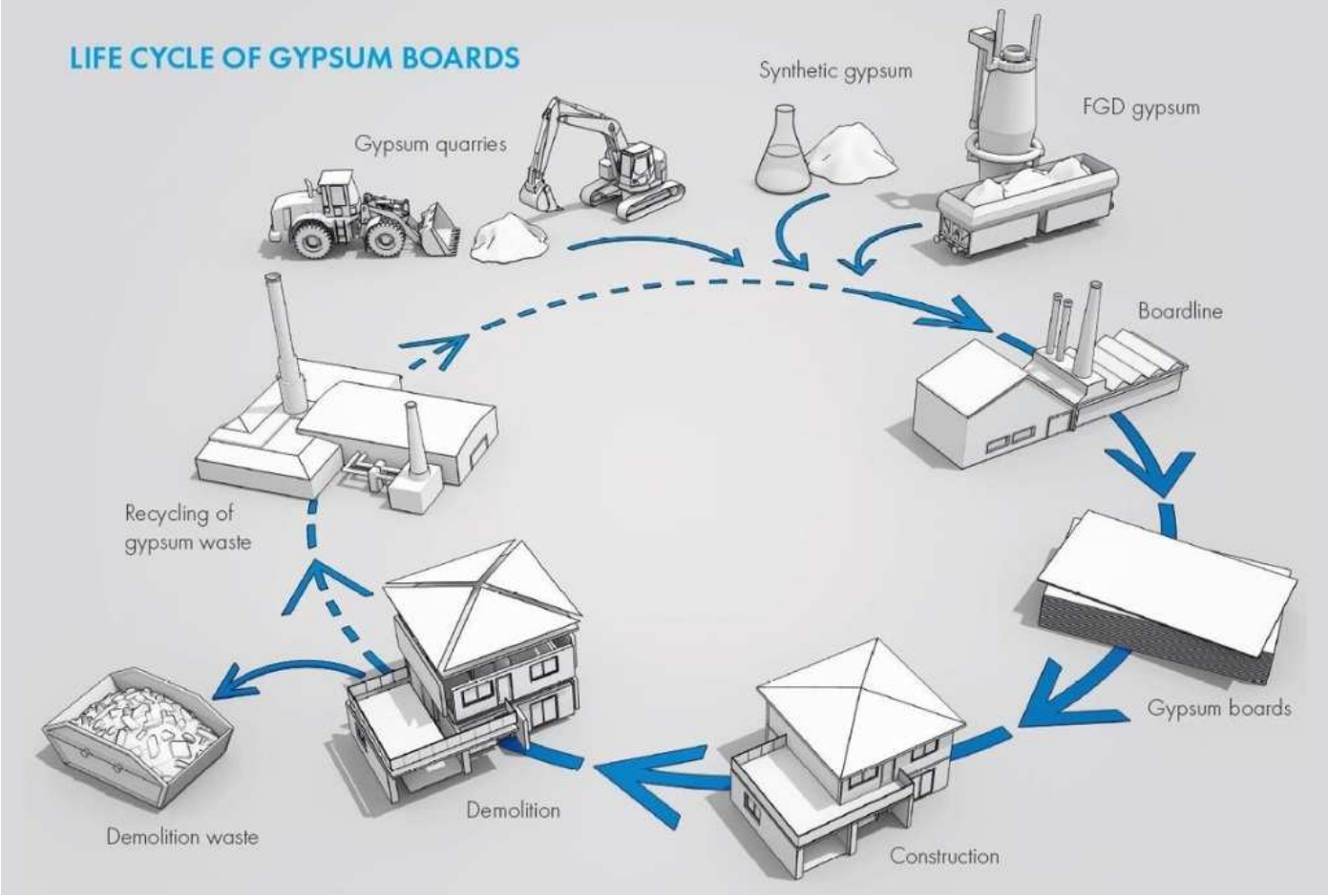
Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Additives	ecoinvent 3.10.1	Database	2023
Additives	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Adhesive	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Chemical	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Gypsum	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Gypsum	Supplier	Supplier specific	2019
Packaging - Plastic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Wood	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Recycled cardboard	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019

System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Product stage			Construction installation stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	X	X	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	X	X	X	X	X

System boundary:

Cradle to gate with options: A1-A5, C1-C4 and D



Additional technical information:

LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

tekstiä

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 60-64 ton gross weight, EURO 6 (kgkm) - Finland - ecoinvent 3.10.1	50,0 %	268	0,012	l/tkm	3,22

Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Waste of product in installation	Units/DU	0,050			
Electricity, Finland (kWh)	kWh/DU	0,0010			
Waste, packaging, plastic film (LDPE), to average treatment (kg)	kg	0,0070			
Waste, packaging, wood beam, softwood, raw, dried, u=20%, average treatment (kg)	kg	0,072			

De-construction demolition (C1)	Unit	Value			
Default scenario from PCR - demolition and landfill	kg	5,20			
Diesel, burned (MJ)	MJ	0,18			

Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 60-64 ton gross weight, EURO 6 (kgkm) - Finland - ecoinvent 3.10.1	50,0 %	188	0,012	l/tkm	2,26

Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Landfilling of gypsum	kg	5,20			

Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of electricity (MJ)	MJ	0,050			
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating (MJ)	MJ	0,75			

LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Environmental impact									
Indicator	**Unit**	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-total	kg CO_2 -eq	6,13E-01	1,16E-01	2,16E-01	1,71E-02	8,12E-02	5,54E-01	4,27E-02	-4,55E-03
GWP-fossil	kg CO_2 -eq	1,27E+00	1,15E-01	1,11E-01	1,71E-02	8,10E-02	0,00E+00	4,27E-02	-4,39E-03
GWP-biogenic	kg CO_2 -eq	-6,57E-01	1,54E-04	1,04E-01	3,20E-06	1,08E-04	5,54E-01	4,98E-05	-9,07E-06
GWP-luluc	kg CO_2 -eq	3,91E-03	6,89E-05	2,36E-04	1,35E-06	4,83E-05	0,00E+00	1,05E-05	-1,51E-04
ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	2,15E-07	2,83E-09	2,09E-08	3,69E-09	1,99E-09	0,00E+00	1,61E-08	-3,20E-04
AP	mol H+ -eq	1,08E-02	4,06E-04	7,13E-04	1,79E-04	2,85E-04	0,00E+00	3,79E-04	-3,62E-05
EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	4,13E-05	1,16E-05	2,65E-06	6,22E-08	8,11E-06	0,00E+00	4,83E-07	-3,90E-07
EP-Marine	kg N -eq	2,89E-03	1,25E-04	1,98E-04	7,89E-05	8,79E-05	0,00E+00	1,41E-04	-1,18E-05
EP-Terrestial	mol N -eq	3,08E-02	1,36E-03	2,09E-03	8,66E-04	9,56E-04	0,00E+00	1,56E-03	-1,28E-04
POCP	kg NMVOC -eq	8,28E-03	7,16E-04	5,56E-04	2,38E-04	5,03E-04	0,00E+00	4,45E-04	-3,53E-05
ADP-minerals&metals[1]	kg Sb-eq	9,01E-06	2,83E-07	8,67E-07	2,62E-08	1,98E-07	0,00E+00	3,84E-07	-4,37E-08
ADP-fossil[1]	MJ	1,80E+01	1,95E+00	1,67E+00	2,35E-01	1,37E+00	0,00E+00	1,17E+00	-6,28E-02
WDP[1]	m^3	2,52E+01	1,35E-02	1,09E+01	5,00E-02	9,44E-03	0,00E+00	7,24E+00	-7,82E-01

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

Remarks to environmental impacts

Additional environmental impact indicators

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PM	Disease incidence	5,31E-08	1,84E-08	5,39E-09	4,73E-09	1,29E-08	0,00E+00	8,10E-09	-2,19E-09
IRP[2]	kgBq U235 -eq	6,32E-02	3,41E-03	9,68E-03	1,01E-03	2,39E-03	0,00E+00	5,36E-03	-4,01E-04
ETP-fw[1]	CTUe	6,48E+01	3,12E-01	4,10E+00	1,29E-01	2,19E-01	0,00E+00	6,40E-01	-3,42E-01
HTP-c[1]	CTUh	4,40E-10	0,00E+00	4,10E-11	5,00E-12	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,60E-11	-6,00E-12
HTP-nc[1]	CTUh	1,33E-08	1,42E-09	1,38E-09	1,18E-10	9,92E-10	0,00E+00	4,63E-10	-3,28E-10
SQP[1]	dimensionless	1,17E+01	4,23E+00	1,15E+00	2,99E-02	2,97E+00	0,00E+00	4,52E+00	-4,20E-01

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Potential Soil Quality Index (dimensionless)

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator
2. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Resource use									
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PERE	MJ	1,14E+01	4,48E-02	4,14E-01	1,27E-03	3,14E-02	0,00E+00	4,20E-02	-3,88E-01
PERM	MJ	3,03E+00	0,00E+00	-9,57E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-2,02E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
PERT	MJ	1,45E+01	4,48E-02	-5,43E-01	1,27E-03	3,14E-02	-2,02E+00	4,20E-02	-3,88E-01
PENRE	MJ	1,72E+01	2,48E+00	1,63E+00	2,35E-01	1,74E+00	0,00E+00	1,17E+00	-6,28E-02
PENRM	MJ	1,01E+00	0,00E+00	-2,77E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-7,09E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
PENRT	MJ	1,82E+01	2,48E+00	1,35E+00	2,35E-01	1,74E+00	-7,09E-01	1,17E+00	-6,28E-02
SM	kg	1,56E+00	0,00E+00	9,79E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
RSF	MJ	1,99E-02	7,03E-06	1,98E-03	3,13E-05	4,93E-06	0,00E+00	8,72E-04	-6,79E-05
NRSF	MJ	2,49E-02	0,00E+00	4,39E-03	4,61E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,88E-03	-2,30E-02
FW	m^3	5,30E-02	4,23E-04	1,03E-03	1,21E-05	2,96E-04	0,00E+00	1,44E-03	-4,67E-04

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Waste

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
HWD	kg	8,46E-03	3,41E-03	3,23E-04	6,93E-06	2,39E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-2,95E-06
NHWD	kg	1,91E-01	6,84E-02	3,60E-01	2,79E-04	4,80E-02	0,00E+00	5,20E+00	-1,48E-03
RWD	kg	8,94E-05	0,00E+00	9,88E-06	1,63E-06	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-3,29E-07

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output flow

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
CRU	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MFR	kg	5,80E-03	0,00E+00	3,83E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MER	kg	5,90E-03	0,00E+00	7,23E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EEE	MJ	4,15E-03	0,00E+00	5,03E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EET	MJ	6,27E-02	0,00E+00	7,61E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content

Indicator	Unit	At the factory gate
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	1,51E-01
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	kg C	3,00E-02

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2

Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, hydro power, Norway (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.10.1	6,53	g CO2-eq/kWh

Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

Indoor environment

Additional Environmental Information

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products									
Indicator	**Unit**	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWPIOBC	kg CO_2 -eq	1,28E+00	1,16E-01	1,14E-01	1,71E-02	8,11E-02	0,00E+00	4,27E-02	-4,49E-03

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

Bibliography

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EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the product category of construction products.
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